

## LAB Dept MEETING – Huddles

**Date of Meeting:** 6/21/2018

**Attendees:** Jocelyn Ybarra, Alan Dandridge, Juliet Garlejo, Raquel Lecaro, Maria (Mhae) Villafuerte, Mark Gomez, Elliott Faure, Francisco Loza, Melanie Magee, Juanita Fernandez, Vanessa Cardenas, Erica Torres, Marissa Calilung, Marie Rutledge, Theda Bryant

Topic	Details	Action Item, responsible person, date due, or informational only
KUDOS SAFETY TIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Thank you to everyone who works extra hours, days and shifts to cover staff shortage. YOU ARE AWESOME!!!</li> <li>• Congratulations to lab phlebotomy team for achieving zero misdirected specimens thru May, 2018 and for zero cancelled urine cultures April-May,2018!!!</li> <li>• Congratulations to all for great attendance – the MV lab SCL is under 3 days!</li> <li>• In a recent trash audit, vacutainer tubes were found in regular trash in 2<sup>nd</sup> floor. Be sure to dispose trash in appropriate containers.</li> </ul>	Informational
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Welcome to the team Frank Loza and Erica Torres!!! Frank will be working FT nights (temp) and Erica is PT limited day shift.</li> <li>• Quiet at night- 2200-0500. “The committee is working on a 5 week quiet at night implementation strategy pilot that we are hoping to kick-off in a couple of units on June 25<sup>th</sup>. While we have a strong plan for the nursing units, our support departments’ plan needs your help.” More information to follow on this one.</li> <li>• GTT will be performed in house soon. This is in an effort to follow KP med center standard test menu. More on this to follow.</li> <li>• Sepsis Alert presentation by Dr. Choudhary today, 6/21/18 @ 1230.</li> </ul>	ALL STAFF
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print “All Pending” at least 2x in your shift and file in pending log binder. Print all departments- Hematology, Coagulation, Chemistry, Urinalysis, Microbiology, Immunology, whether there’s pending or not. There was a Cdiff that was missed and went on for multiple shifts not being done. A simple pending check would have caught this. The specimen was logged in.</li> <li>• Downtime forms- These were revised as part of our corrective action for a CAP deficiency. When we need to use downtime forms for a computer</li> </ul>	CLS

	<p>downtime use the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Chemistry- (DXC600 and Access2) Instrument print out. You need to put all patient demographics to have and reflect correct reference ranges</li> <li>➤ Hematology- Instrument print out. It needs to be the chartable copy. You need to put all patient demographics to have and reflect correct reference ranges.</li> <li>➤ Urinalysis- Use manual downtime form</li> <li>➤ Microbiology- Use manual downtime form</li> <li>➤ Coagulation&gt;&gt;<b>go to files&gt;&gt;then select Customer print out&gt;&gt;then press F6</b></li> <li>➤ Immunology&gt;&gt;use manual downtime form</li> <li>➤ Blood Bank&gt;&gt;use manual downtime form</li> <li>➤ Random audits of all final downtimes will be performed for compliance.</li> </ul> <p>Osmolality, UDS, Gentamicin and Digoxin are on manual forms. Sedrate and BFCC are on manual forms as well. The downtime forms in master log and folder were updated</p>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Stool will be processed by lab phlebotomist (C2/C3, D2 and H Op). ED and floors don't keep any O&amp;P bottles or cultures. We will no longer call nursing to process this specimen. Lab knows better how to process this specimen especially when there's multiple tests ordered.</li> </ul>	Phlebotomist
UBT	<p>Thank you to all those who respond to the People Pulse survey sent by Raquel. We got 3 responses</p> <p>Action Plans:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• As part of the action plan UBT will be posting this slogan <b>"Smile... Patients Need You"</b> It's an encouragement to be ready to work and care for our members when we come in.</li> <li>• Please announce to everyone when going on break or if you're leaving your work area. Do not just say it to one co-worker. Your co-workers cover for you when you're not in your area so let everyone know.</li> <li>• Information in lab huddles are meant to remind everyone, to facilitate communication and to ensure everybody gets the information and be all on the same page. They're not meant to be punitive or personal.</li> </ul>	

This concludes the Minutes of the June 21, 2018 Lab Staff Meeting.

Prepared by:  
Marissa Calilung, Marie Rutledge, Theda Bryant Date: 6/27/2018

# Lab Informatics Announcement

SCPMG Laboratory System – Laboratory Informatics Department

**EFFECTIVE 06/20/2018**

## KPHC Order Updates

**Announcement:** Six (6) orders will be inactivated due to test discontinuation by Regional Reference Laboratories or Quest Diagnostics.

**Changes:** Below is the list of KPHC Orders impacted and the reason for change.

KPHC Order Code INACTIVATION		
Order to be Inactivated	Alternate Replacement Order	Reason for Change
CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE, DONOR STOOL, TOXIGENIC + NAP1 STRAIN, [247948]	CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE ANTIGEN AND TOXINS A AND B W REFLEX TO PCR [231607]	Test discontinued by Regional Reference Laboratories - Virology
MEAT FIBERS SMEAR, STOOL [89160A]	None available	Test discontinued by Outside Lab
BUTABARBITAL [80345D]	None available	Test discontinued by Outside Lab
AMOBARBITAL LEVEL, SERUM [80345M]	None available	Test discontinued by Outside Lab
PENTAZOCINE LEVEL, GC [80307A]	None available	Test discontinued by Outside Lab
CHLORAL HYDRATE LEVEL, GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY [82441C]	None available	Test discontinued by Outside Lab

**Distributed by:** Laboratory Informatics Department  
11668 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, CA 91605  
Phone: (818) 503-6894 or Tie Line: 8-397-6894

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# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### PHENOSENSE GT PLUS INTEGRASE ELECTRONIC ORDERABLE AVAILABLE IN KP HEALTHCONNECT

The Laboratory Care Delivery System is pleased to announce that, effective Wednesday, **June 20, 2018**, the **PHENOSENSE GT PLUS INTEGRASE [253259]** test order, which is a send-out to the Monogram Biosciences LabCorp Specialty Testing Group, will be made available electronically through KP HealthConnect. This change will serve to ease the current burden to providers of filling out and submitting a manual requisition.

### TEST INFORMATION

<b>Test Location</b>	Monogram Biosciences LabCorp Specialty Testing Group
<b>KPHC Order Display Name</b>	HIV 1 PHENOTYPIC AND GENOTYPIC SUSCEPTIBILITY W INTEGRASE (NNRTI, NRTI, PI, INI)
<b>KPHC Order Code</b>	253259
<b>Specimen Source</b>	Blood
<b>CPT Codes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 87900</li> <li>• 87901</li> <li>• 87903</li> <li>• 87904 x14</li> <li>• 87906</li> </ul>

### QUESTIONS?

Client Service Center: 1-888-4LAB NFO, or tie line 8-397-7077  
 Jonathan Craig Gullett, MD, Physician Director of Microbiology, [jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org](mailto:jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org)  
 Ken Van Horn, PhD, D(ABMM), Technical Director of Microbiology, [ken.van-horn@kp.org](mailto:ken.van-horn@kp.org)



# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### NEW TEST PANEL FOR NON-ALCOHOLIC FATTY LIVER DISEASE (NAFLD) RISK SCORE

The Laboratory Care Delivery System is pleased to announce that, effective Wednesday, **June 20, 2018**, there will be a new SmartGroup panel for assessing a liver fibrosis risk score for patients with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD); this order will be available in the outpatient setting only.

The Smartgroup panel allows convenient, one-click ordering of four lab tests needed for the risk score calculation: AST, ALT, platelet count, and albumin. Other clinical risk score components will come from the patient’s medical record (i.e., patient age, BMI, history of diabetes; see reference 1). The final calculation will be performed and made available in a HealthConnect tool (AURA). Please note that the liver fibrosis risk score does not need to be re-calculated more frequently than every 4-6 months on eligible patients.

### TEST INFORMATION

<b>KPHC SmartGroup Panel Display Name</b>	PNL NON-ALCOHOLIC FATTY LIVER DISEASE (NAFLD) PANEL SCAL
<b>4 Tests (EAPs) included in NAFLD Panel</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AST [84450B]</li> <li>• ALT [84460B]</li> <li>• PLATELET AUTOMATED COUNT [85049D]</li> <li>• ALBUMIN [82040B]</li> </ul>
<b>NAFLD Score Formula (result will be calculated in AURA)</b>	$\text{NAFLD Score} = -1.675 + (0.037 * \text{age [years]}) + (0.094 * \text{BMI [kg/m}^2\text{]}) + (1.13 * \text{IFG/diabetes [yes = 1, no = 0]}) + (0.99 * \text{AST/ALT ratio}) - (0.013 * \text{platelet count [}\times 10^9\text{/L]}) - (0.66 * \text{albumin [g/dl]})$
<p><b>Reference:</b> Angulo P, Hui JM, Marchesini G, Bugianesi E, George J, Farrell GC, Enders F, Saksena S, Burt AD, Bida JP, Lindor K, Sanderson SO, Lenzi M, Adams LA, Kench J, Therneau TM, Day CP. The NAFLD fibrosis score: a noninvasive system that identifies liver fibrosis in patients with NAFLD. <i>Hepatology</i>. 2007 Apr;45(4):846-54.</p>	

### QUESTIONS?

Client Service Center: 1-888-4LAB NFO, or tie line 8-397-7077

JiYeon Kim, MD, MPH; Physician Director, Esoteric Chemistry & Immunology, Special Coagulation:  
818-503-6710 or tie line 8-397-6710

Vincent Dizon; Director of Operations, Chemistry: 818-503-7050 or tie line 8-397-7050

# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### MTB PCR ELECTRONIC ORDERABLE AVAILABLE IN KPHC

The Laboratory Care Delivery System is pleased to announce that, effective Wednesday, **June 20, 2018**, the **MYCOBACTERIUM TUBERCULOSIS (MTB) PCR** test order will be made available electronically through KPHC, which will serve to ease the current burden to providers of filling out and submitting a manual requisition.

### TEST INFORMATION

Test Location	Regional Reference Laboratories		
KPHC Order Display Name	MYCOBACTERIUM TUBERCULOSIS COMPLEX, DIRECT DETECTION, AMPLIFIED PROBE		
KPHC Order Code	87556B		
Specimen Source	Multiple		
CPT Code	87556		
KPHC Result Components	Display Name	CID	Base Name
	PRELIMINARY RESULT	12118654	
	GRAM STAIN RESULT	1201436	GS
	FINAL RESULT	12122422	FINALRESULT
	CORRECTED REPORT	12123221	
	AMENDED REPORT	12123222	

### QUESTIONS?

Client Service Center: 1-888-4LAB NFO, or tie line 8-397-7077

Jonathan Craig Gullett, MD, Physician Director of Microbiology, [jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org](mailto:jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org)

Ken Van Horn, PhD, D(ABMM), Technical Director of Microbiology, [ken.van-horn@kp.org](mailto:ken.van-horn@kp.org)



# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### MEAT FIBERS SMEAR, STOOL SEND-OUT TEST DISCONTINUED

Effective **immediately**, the Laboratory Care Delivery System will discontinue the following test: **MEAT FIBERS SMEAR, STOOL [89160A]**. This test was formerly transitioned to a send-out due to low test utilization, but is now no longer available as a send-out per Quest Diagnostics.

### TEST INFORMATION

#### Inactivated Test Order

KPHC Order Display Name	MEAT FIBERS SMEAR, STOOL
KPHC Order Code	89160A

### QUESTIONS?

Client Service Center: 1-888-4LAB NFO, or tie line 8-397-7077

Jonathan Craig Gullett, MD, Physician Director of Microbiology, [jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org](mailto:jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org)

Ken Van Horn, PhD, D(ABMM), Technical Director of Microbiology, [ken.van-horn@kp.org](mailto:ken.van-horn@kp.org)

# Lab Informatics Announcement

SCPMG Laboratory System – Laboratory Informatics Department

**EFFECTIVE 06/13/2018**

## KPHC Order Display Name Changes

**Announcement:** The KPHC Order Display Names have been updated to be more descriptive of the testing performed. The order codes remain the same.

**Changes:** Below is the list of KPHC Orders with the old and new Display Names.

<b>Order Code</b>	<b>87505A</b>
<b>Old Name</b>	BACTERIAL GASTROINTESTINAL PATHOGEN PANEL (4 COMPONENTS), STOOL, MULTIPLEX PCR
<b>New Name</b>	<b>BACTERIAL GI PANEL (SALMONELLA, SHIGELLA/EIEC, CAMPYLOBACTER, SHIGA TOXIN DNA), STOOL, MULTIPLEX PCR</b>

<b>Order Code</b>	<b>247022</b>
<b>Old Name</b>	OSMOLALITY GAP
<b>New Name</b>	<b>OSMOLALITY, MEASURED AND CALCULATED W OSMOLALITY GAP</b>

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11668 Sherman Way, North Hollywood, CA 91605  
Phone: (818) 503-6894 or Tie Line: 8-397-6894

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# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### INACTIVATION OF *CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE*, DONOR STOOL, TOXIGENIC + NAP1 STRAIN, PCR

Effective Wednesday, June 20, 2018, the Laboratory Care Delivery System will inactivate the *CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE*, DONOR STOOL, TOXIGENIC + NAP1 STRAIN, PCR test due to inappropriate ordering.

### TEST INFORMATION

#### Inactivated Test Order

KPHC Order Display Name	CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE, DONOR STOOL, TOXIGENIC + NAP1 STRAIN, PCR
KPHC Order Code	247948

### QUESTIONS?

Client Service Center: 1-888-4LAB NFO, or tie line 8-397-7077  
Jonathan Craig Gullett, MD, Physician Director of Microbiology, [jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org](mailto:jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org)  
Ken Van Horn, PhD, D(ABMM), Technical Director of Microbiology, [ken.van-horn@kp.org](mailto:ken.van-horn@kp.org)

# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### CHANGE TO TEST CODE AND TESTING LOCATION FOR LYMPHOCYTIC CHORIOMENINGITIS VIRUS ANTIBODY KPHC ORDERABLE

Effective Wednesday, **June 20, 2018**, the KP HealthConnect order for **LYMPHOCYTIC CHORIOMENINGITIS VIRUS ANTIBODY** will be replaced due to a change in testing location. Medical Centers will be sending this test directly to ARUP, instead of Quest Diagnostics, moving forward.

### TEST INFORMATION

	Existing Orderable	New Orderable
Test Location	Quest Diagnostics Test Code: Discontinued	ARUP Test Code: 2001635
KPHC Order Display Name	LYMPHOCYTIC CHORIOMENINGITIS VIRUS ANTIBODY	LYMPHOCYTIC CHORIOMENINGITIS VIRUS IGG, IGM, SERUM
Specimen Source	Blood	Blood
KPHC Order Code	86727B	253258
CPT Code	86727	86727 x2
LRR Display Name [CID]	REPORT [12122402]	LCM VIR IGG, TITER, SER, QN, IF [12010681] LCM VIR IGM, TITER, SER, QN, IF [12010684]

### QUESTIONS?

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 Jonathan Craig Gullett, MD, Physician Director of Microbiology, [jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org](mailto:jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org)  
 Ken Van Horn, PhD, D(ABMM), Technical Director of Microbiology, [ken.van-horn@kp.org](mailto:ken.van-horn@kp.org)



# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### CMV QUANTITATIVE TESTING NOW IN-HOUSE, QUALITATIVE TESTING DISCONTINUED

The Laboratory Care Delivery System is pleased to announce that, effective Wednesday, **June 20, 2018**, **CYTOMEGALOVIRUS (CMV) DNA QUANTITATIVE PCR** testing [87497A] on EDTA plasma samples will be performed in-house in the Reference Regional Laboratory Immunology Department. Concurrent with this change, the Quest Diagnostics send-out orderable 'Cytomegalovirus DNA Qualitative PCR Testing [87496A]' for plasma/whole blood will be discontinued. The Regional Reference Laboratories will continue to send the following specimens to Quest until validated for in-house testing: CSF, urine, amniotic fluid, bronchoalveolar lavage and eye fluid samples.

For plasma samples, Medical Centers must aliquot the plasma to a secondary tube before sending to the Regional Reference Laboratory.

The Limit of Detection (LoD) will improve from 200 IU/mL to 34.5 IU/mL for plasma samples. Please refer to LabNet (<http://kpnet.kp.org:81/california/scpmg/labnet/testmenu/testmenu.jsp?TID=3540>) for more detailed information on the new CMV DNA Quantitative PCR test, including processing instructions.

Due to the potential for viral load variability when introducing a new test methodology, for monitoring purposes it is recommended that all patients be re-baselined where appropriate.

### TEST INFORMATION

<b>Test Location</b>	Regional Reference Laboratories		
<b>KPHC Order Display Name</b>	CMV DNA, QUANTITATIVE, PCR		
<b>KPHC Order Code</b>	87497A		
<b>Specimen Source</b>	EDTA Plasma		
<b>CPT Code</b>	87497		
<b>KPHC Result Components</b>	<b>Display Name</b>	<b>CID</b>	<b>Base Name</b>
	CMV DNA, PCR (LOG IU/ML)	12425940	CMVDNALOG
	CMV DNA VIRAL LOAD, IU/ML, PCR	12427268	CMVDNAPCR
<b>Inactivated Test Order</b>			
<b>KPHC Order Display Name</b>	CMV DNA, QUALITATIVE, PCR		

### QUESTIONS?

Client Service Center: 1-888-4LAB NFO, or tie line 8-397-7077

Jonathan Craig Gullett, MD, Physician Director of Microbiology, [jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org](mailto:jonathan.c.gullett@kp.org)

Ken Van Horn, PhD, D(ABMM), Technical Director of Microbiology, [ken.van-horn@kp.org](mailto:ken.van-horn@kp.org)



# Technical Bulletin

## Laboratory Care Delivery System – Regional Reference Laboratories

### GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TESTS FOR POST-2-HOURS (CYSTIC FIBROSIS) AND POST-1-HOUR

The SCPMG Laboratory Care Delivery System is pleased to announce that starting on **June 20, 2018**, there will be two additional glucose tolerance tests available for 1-hour and 2-hours. Please see the two pages below for additional details, and update any filters and personal preference lists if needed.

The new order for “**GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST, 2 HRS (FBS, 2 HR GLUCOSE), CYSTIC FIBROSIS [253260]**” is designed for the cystic fibrosis patient population. It includes an initial fasting blood sugar collection, a 75g glucola administration, and a post-2-hour glucose level. The reference ranges and critical values for glucose results will reflect the existing ones for “GLUCOSE, FASTING [82947B]” and “GLUCOSE, 2 HR POST 75 GM PO GLUCOSE [82950I]”, respectively.

The new order for “**GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST, 1 HR (FBS, 1 HR GLUCOSE) [253261]**” is meant to better support providers and patients who would like to get a fasting blood sugar collection prior to the 1-hour post-50g glucola screening protocol for gestational diabetes. It includes an initial fasting blood sugar, a 50g glucola administration, followed by a post-1-hour glucose level. The reference ranges and critical values for glucose results will reflect existing ones for “GLUCOSE, FASTING [82947B]” and “GLUCOSE, 1 HR, POST PO GLUCOSE, GESTATIONAL DIABETES [82950E]”, respectively.

### TEST INFORMATION

KPHC Order Display Name	GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST, 2 HRS (FBS, 2 HR GLUCOSE), CYSTIC FIBROSIS	GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST, 1 HR (FBS, 1 HR GLUCOSE)
KPHC Order Proc Code	253260	253261
LRR Result Component Names	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GLUCOSE, FASTING, PRE 75 G GLUCOSE PO, SER/PLAS</li> <li>GLUCOSE 2H POST 75 G GLUCOSE PO</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GLUCOSE, FASTING, PRE 50 G GLUCOSE PO, SER/PLAS</li> <li>GLUCOSE 1H POST 50 G GLUCOSE PO</li> </ol>
LRR Result Component ID	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>25392</li> <li>1396</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>24841</li> <li>1388</li> </ol>
LRR Result Component CID	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>12125288</li> <li>1201396</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>12124738</li> <li>1201388</li> </ol>
BaseName	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FBS</li> <li>GTT2HR</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FBS</li> <li>GTT1HR</li> </ol>
KRMS Proc Description	GTT 2HR CF	GTT 1 HR
KRMS Proc Code	8295112	8295114

### QUESTIONS?

Client Service Center: 1-888-4LAB NFO, or tie line 8-397-7077  
 JiYeon Kim, MD, MPH; Physician Director, Esoteric Chemistry & Immunology, Special Coagulation:  
 818-503-6710 or tie line 8-397-6710

Technical Bulletins are archived on **LABNET** for your convenience.  
<http://kpnet.kp.org:81/california/scpmg/labnet/index.htm>





LABORATORY TESTS FOR DIAGNOSING AND MONITORING DIABETES					
DIAGNOSTIC FOR DIABETES MELLITUS (DM) OR GESTATIONAL DIABETES, choose from following:			DIAGNOSTIC FOR GESTATIONAL DIABETES MELLITUS (GDM), choose from following:		
Test Name	Interpretation	Follow-up	Test Name	Interpretation	Follow-up
Glucose, Random [82947A]	Normal 70-140 mg/dL Elevated: 140-199 mg/dL DM: >200 mg/dL <i>in setting of classic symptoms of hyperglycemia or hyperglycemic crisis</i>	Confirm with fasting glucose or A1c	Glucose Tolerance Test, 2 hours, Gestational Diabetes [82951AR]	<b>One-step GDM strategy</b> FBS • Fasting: 70-91 mg/dL <i>Post-75g Glucola 2hr</i> • 1hr: 70-179 mg/dL • 2hr: 70-152 mg/dL	Perform when fasting and at 24-28wks gestation, one abnormal result is diagnostic of GDM.
Glucose, Fasting [82947B]	Normal: 70-99 mg/dL Pre-DM: 100-125 mg/dL DM: ≥126 mg/dL <i>FBS, or fasting blood sugar, is defined as glucose level after no caloric intake for at least 8hrs.</i>	Confirm any new diagnosis of diabetes with repeat testing.	Glucose, 1 hour, Gestational Diabetes [82950E]	<b>Two-step GDM strategy – Part 1</b> <i>Post-50g Glucola 1hr</i> Normal: 70-134 mg/dL <i>Upper cutoff can vary from 129 mg/dL for greater sensitivity to 139 mg/dL for greater specificity</i>	Nonfasting result, perform at 24-28wks gestation; if abnormal, proceed to Glucose Tolerance Test, 3 Hours, Gestational Diabetes [82951A].
Glucose, 2 hr, Post 75 g PO Glucose [82950I]	<i>Post-75g Glucola 2hr</i> Normal: 70-139 mg/dL Pre-DM: 140-199 mg/dL DM: ≥200 mg/dL		Glucose Tolerance Test, 3 hours, Gestational Diabetes [82951A]	<b>Two-step GDM strategy – Part 2</b> <i>Post-100g Glucola multiple</i> • Fasting: 70-94 mg/dL • 1hr: 70-179 mg/dL • 2hr: 70-154 mg/dL • 3hr: 70-139 mg/dL	Perform when fasting, two abnormal results of the 4 time points confirm diagnosis of GDM.
Hemoglobin A1c, screening or prediabetic monitoring [83036H]	Normal: 4.5-5.6% Pre-DM: 5.7-6.4% DM: ≥6.5%		<b>**NEW**</b> GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST, 2 HRS (FBS, 2 HR GLUCOSE), CYSTIC FIBROSIS [253260]	FBS Normal 70-99 mg/dL Pre-DM: 100-125 mg/dL DM: ≥126 mg/dL  <i>Post-50g Glucola 1hr</i> Normal: 70-134 mg/dL <i>Cutoff can vary from 130 mg/dL for greater sensitivity to 140 mg/dL for greater specificity</i>	Perform when fasting; if only the post-50g glucola result is abnormal, proceed to Glucose Tolerance Test, 3 Hours, Gestational Diabetes [82951A].
	FBS Normal 70-99 mg/dL Pre-DM: 100-125 mg/dL DM: ≥126 mg/dL  <i>Post-75g Glucola 2hr</i> Normal 70-139 mg/dL Pre-DM: 140-199 mg/dL DM: ≥200 mg/dL		<b>MONITORING TEST FOR GLYCEMIC CONTROL</b>		
Test Name	Interpretation	Follow-up			
Hemoglobin A1C, diabetic monitoring [83036I]	0-17yrs: <7.5% 18-64yrs: <7.0% 65-75yrs: <7.5% ≥76yrs: <8.0%	Reflects ~3 mo of glycemic control, except in conditions impacting RBC life span; susceptible to some interference with Hg variants			
Fructosamine [82985B]	Normal: 205-285 µmol/L	Reflects ~2 wks of glycemic control, perhaps better for GDM monitoring Less well-studied than A1c in any context			
<b>References:</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>American Diabetes Association. Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes. Diabetes Care. 2017 Jan;40(Suppl 1):S11-S24</li> <li>Committee on Practice Bulletins—Obstetrics. ACOG Practice Bulletin No. 190: Gestational Diabetes Mellitus. Obstet Gynecol. 2018 Feb;131(2):e49-e64.</li> <li>Carpenter MW, Coustan DR. Criteria for screening tests for gestational diabetes. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1982;144:768–773</li> </ul>					

KAISER PERMANENTE- MORENO VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER  
S/N 8077180 STAGO "B"

27300 Iris Ave, Moreno Valley, CA 92555  
Lab Medical Director - Mark Taira, MD  
\*\*\*SCAN DOCUMENT INTO HEALTH CONNECT\*\*\*

Accession#: ~~2181550465831~~  
Name: ~~2369731~~ ~~THOMAS FINAN~~  
RIV MC

Coagulation 06/21/2018

Test Name	Patient Results	Reference Range
Prothrombin Time	30.5 sec. 2.75 INR	12.0 ... 15.4 sec.



**DOWNTIME LABORATORY REPORT (SCAN DOCUMENT INTO HEALTH CONNECT)**  
**KAISER PERMANENTE MORENO VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER LABORATORY**

Medical Director: Mark T. Taira, M.D.  
 27300 Iris Ave., Moreno Valley, CA 92555  
 Ph: 951-251-6720 Fax: 951-251-6722

PATIENT:

STAT     TIMED     ROUTINE

MRN: \_\_\_\_\_ DOB: \_\_\_\_\_ SEX: M F

**COLLECTION INFO**

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ TIME: \_\_\_\_\_ NUID: \_\_\_\_\_

PROVIDER: \_\_\_\_\_ DEPT: \_\_\_\_\_

**RECEIVED IN LAB INFO**

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ TIME: \_\_\_\_\_ NUID: \_\_\_\_\_

PHONE: \_\_\_\_\_ REPORT FAX: \_\_\_\_\_

**BLOOD BANK**

ORDERED TESTS

T & S

ABO/Rh \_\_\_\_\_

Screen  Positive     Negative

(reference) Negative

Antibody ID \_\_\_\_\_

Cord ABO/Rh

ABO/Rh \_\_\_\_\_

DAT

DAT \_\_\_\_\_

(reference) Negative

COMPLETED  
 DATE/TIME \_\_\_\_\_ NUID: \_\_\_\_\_

FAX/CALLED  
 DATE/TIME \_\_\_\_\_ NUID: \_\_\_\_\_

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**PLACE DOWNTIME ACCESSION  
 LABEL HERE**



# LABORATORY REPORT *CHEM (UDS, OSMO, TDM)/BACTERIOLOGY*

Laboratory Medical Director: Mark Taira, MD  
 Kaiser Permanente Moreno Valley Medical Center  
 27300 Iris Ave  
 Moreno Valley, CA, 92555

- STAT  
 TIMING CRITICAL  
 ROUTINE

Patient: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Medical Record #: \_\_\_\_\_ DOB \_\_\_\_\_  
 Physician: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Location: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date/Time Collected \_\_\_\_\_ By: \_\_\_\_\_

**URINE DRUG SCREEN**

(ADULT REFERENCE RANGE)

THC \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 Phencyclidine \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 COC \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 mAMP \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 Opiates \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 Amphetamine \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 Benzodiazepines \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 Tricyclic \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)  
 Barbiturates \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

Osmo Bld Panel (Na= \_\_\_\_\_ Gluc= \_\_\_\_\_ BUN= \_\_\_\_\_)

Calc Osmo \_\_\_\_\_ (280-305 mOsm/kg)  
 BI Osmo \_\_\_\_\_ (280-305 mOsm/kg)  
 Osmo Gap \_\_\_\_\_ (<=10 mOsm/kg)

**BACTERIOLOGY**

WETMOUNT

WBC \_\_\_\_\_ (None Seen)  
 Yeast \_\_\_\_\_ (None Seen)  
 Trichomonas \_\_\_\_\_ (None Seen)  
 Clue Cells \_\_\_\_\_ (None Seen)

**CHEMISTRY**

(THERAPEUTIC RANGES)

Digoxin, CHF \_\_\_\_\_ (0.5-1.1 ng/mL)  
 Atrial Arrhythmia \_\_\_\_\_ (0.8-2.0 ng/mL)  
 No Indication \_\_\_\_\_ (0.8-2.0 ng/mL)  
 Gentamicin \_\_\_\_\_  
 Trough (<2 mcg/mL) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Peak (4-10 mcg/mL) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Synergy Peak (3 mcg/mL) \_\_\_\_\_  
 SDDA (8.0-10.0 mcg/mL) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Random (2-10 mcg/mL) \_\_\_\_\_

SPUTUM Q-SCORE

PMN's \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mucus \_\_\_\_\_  
 Squamous Epith Cells \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sputum Gram Stain \_\_\_\_\_

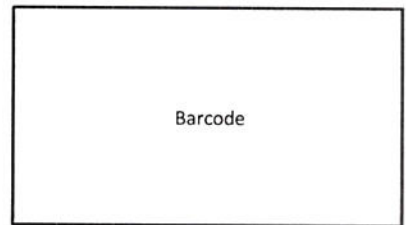
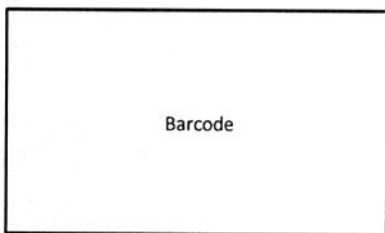
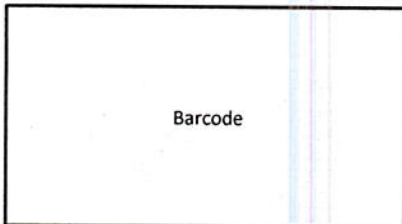
Q Scores of 1+ or greater favor a pulmonary specimen over an oral specimen (saliva). Specimen will be processed for bacterial culture.

GRAM STAIN

SOURCE: \_\_\_\_\_  
 RESULT: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Serum Osmolality \_\_\_\_\_ (280-305 mOsm/kg)  
 Urine Osmolality \_\_\_\_\_ (50-1200 mOsm/kg)

OTHER \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_



**\*\*\* SCAN DOWNTIME FORM INTO HEALTH CONNECT \*\*\***

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DATE/TIME COMPLETED: \_\_\_\_\_ BY: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE/TIME FAXED/CALLED TO: \_\_\_\_\_ BY: \_\_\_\_\_



# LABORATORY REPORT HEMATOLOGY & UA

Laboratory Medical Director: Mark Taira, M.D.  
Kaiser Permanente Moreno Valley Medical Center  
27300 Ins Ave  
Moreno Valley, CA 92555

STAT  
 TIMING  
CRITICAL  
 ROUTINE

Patient: \_\_\_\_\_

Med. Record #: \_\_\_\_\_ DOB \_\_\_\_\_

Provider: \_\_\_\_\_

Location: \_\_\_\_\_

Date/Time Collected: \_\_\_\_\_ By: \_\_\_\_\_

## HEMATOLOGY:

CBC W/O DIFF  CBC W/ DIFF

(Adult Reference Range)

## URINALYSIS:

(Adult Reference Range)

WBC \_\_\_\_\_ (4.0-11.0 x1000/mcL)

Glucose: \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

RBC \_\_\_\_\_ Female (4.20-5.40 mill/mcL)

Protein: \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative/Trace)

Male (4.7-6.10 mill/mcL)

Bilirubin: \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

Hemoglobin \_\_\_\_\_ Female (12.0-16.0 g/dL)

Urobilinogen: \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

Male (14.0-18.0 g/dL)

pH \_\_\_\_\_ (5.0 - 8.0)

Hematocrit \_\_\_\_\_ Female (37-47%)

Blood \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

Male (42-52%)

Ketones: \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

Platelets \_\_\_\_\_ (130-400 x1000/mcL)

Nitrite \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

## Differential:

Leukocyte Esterase \_\_\_\_\_ (Negative)

Segs \_\_\_\_\_ (1.8-7.7 x1000/mcL)

Specific Gravity: \_\_\_\_\_ (1.005 - 1.030)

Lymphs \_\_\_\_\_ (1.0-3.6 x1000/mcL)

URINE MICROSCOPIC: Yes or No

Mono \_\_\_\_\_ (0.1-1.0 x1000/mcL)

WBC \_\_\_\_\_ (0 - 5/HPF)

Eos \_\_\_\_\_ (0.0- 0.7 x1000/mcL)

RBC \_\_\_\_\_ Female (0 - 3/HPF)

Baso \_\_\_\_\_ (0.0-0.2 x1000/mcL)

\_\_\_\_\_ Male (0 - 2/HPF)

Others \_\_\_\_\_

Sq. Epithelial Cells \_\_\_\_\_ (None)

Bacteria \_\_\_\_\_ (None)

SED RATE: \_\_\_\_\_ Age 15-49 yrs.

Mucus \_\_\_\_\_ (None)

Female (0-20 m/hr.)

Other \_\_\_\_\_

Male (0-15 mm/hr.)

BODY FLUID: CSF \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

Cell Count

RETICS: \_\_\_\_\_ Age > 49 yrs.

WBC \_\_\_\_\_ RBC \_\_\_\_\_

Female (0-30 mm/hr.)

Segs \_\_\_\_\_ Eos \_\_\_\_\_

Male (0-20 mm/hr.)

Lymphs \_\_\_\_\_ Baso \_\_\_\_\_

(0.4 - 2.5 %)

Mono \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: \_\_\_\_\_ Protein: \_\_\_\_\_

Barcode

Barcode

Barcode

\*\*\* SCAN DOWNTIME FORM INTO HEALTH CONNECT \*\*\*

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DATE/TIME COMPLETED: BY:

DATE/TIME FAXED/CALLED: BY:

**SEPSIS ALERT Lab Requisition Form**

Affix Patient Name Label

**EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT**

Sepsis Labs ordered in HealthConnect?  Yes  No (Please ensure that lab orders are entered into HealthConnect prior to sending specimen to prevent unnecessary / avoidable delays in lab processing time)

Date / Time of Specimen Collection: \_\_\_\_\_ Drawn by:  RN  Phlebotomist

Date / Time Specimen Sent from ED to Lab: \_\_\_\_\_

Diabetic Patient?  Yes  No (If yes, test for A1C, Lipid, and Microalbumin if urine available)

ED Registered Nurse Name / Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

INSTRUCTION: ED RN please mark check box for all applicable labs and indicate total number of colored specimen tubes drawn before signing lab requisition slip to be sent with specimen to Lab

Ordered Sepsis Labs - STAT	Colored Specimen Tube Top							LAB - Confirm Receipt				Comments
	Blue	Red	Gold	Purple	Lt Green	Gray	Other	Rec'd	Not Rec'd	Missing	Unlabeled	
<input type="checkbox"/> Lactic Acid						1		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blood Cultures x 2							2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Labs	1	1	1	1	1			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Total # of Colored Specimen Tubes:</b>												

**Urine Specimen (Place in Separate Bag)**

- Urinalysis
- Urine Culture

**LAB DEPARTMENT**

Date / Time Specimen Received in Lab: \_\_\_\_\_

Date / Time Logged / Accessioned: \_\_\_\_\_

Phlebotomist Name / Signature: \_\_\_\_\_



# Sepsis Update

KP Riverside Medical Center

KP Moreno Valley Medical Center

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NIRAJ MAHAJAN, MD, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF INTERNAL MEDICINE,  
PULMONOLOGIST SEPSIS PHYSICIAN CHAMPION

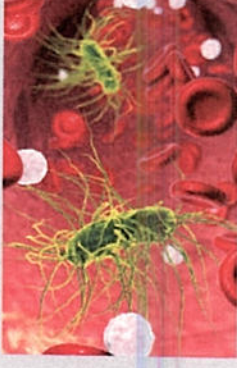
RAJIV CHOUDHARY, MD, INTERNAL MEDICINE – HOSPITALIST SEPSIS PHYSICIAN  
CHAMPION

JUDY CURRAN, RN, QUALITY COORDINATOR, SEPSIS IMPROVEMENT ADVISOR





# Why Focus on Sepsis?



- Severe sepsis is a significant healthcare challenge as it is the 10<sup>th</sup> leading cause of death overall
- Sepsis is the leading cause of death in non-coronary care intensive care units, with a mortality rate between 30% and 50%<sup>[1]</sup>
- Over 2,047,038 patients were admitted with a sepsis-related illness from 2007 to 2009<sup>[1]</sup>:
  - 52.4% diagnosed in the ED
  - 34.8% on the hospital units
  - 12.8% in the ICU
- US healthcare costs for sepsis doubled compared to the overall hospital charges to \$54 billion per year<sup>[1][2]</sup>
- Hospitalization rates for sepsis doubled from 2000 through 2008<sup>[3]</sup>.
- Average length of stay for sepsis patients >65 y.o. was 8.4 days compared to 4.8 days for other hospitalizations<sup>[3]</sup>

[1] Hall, M.J., et al. NCHS data brief, 62. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2011

[2] Reed K et al. Health Grades. June, 2010 2011; The First Annual Report(1):1-28

[3] CDC/NCHS, National Hospital Discharge Survey, 2000-2008.



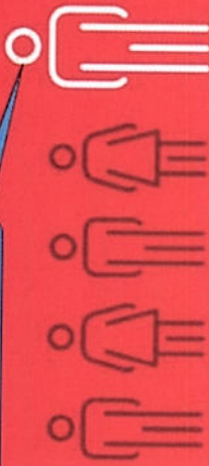


# Scope of the Problem

**85%**

OF SEPSIS CASES enter through the Emergency Department

KP - 1/9 hospital discharges BUT 1/2 of Hospital Deaths



MORE THAN **1 in 5** patients are readmitted to the hospital within 30 days

SEPSIS SURVIVORS ARE **3X** more likely to develop a cognitive impairment

MORTALITY INCREASES **8%** every hour that treatment is delayed

AT LEAST **250,000** AMERICANS DIE FROM SEPSIS EACH YEAR.

**GET AHEAD OF SEPSIS**  
KNOW THE SIGNS. SPOT THE SYMPTOMS. ACT FAST.

PREMIER **SEPSIS**  
BASED ON THE 2016 SEPTICEMIA AND SEPSIS ANNUAL REPORT

**CDC**

EVERY **2** MINUTES **122,400** PEOPLE IN THE U.S. DIE FROM SEPSIS

AFFECTS UP TO 16 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE U.S. YEARLY

ONLY **44%** OF U.S. ADULTS HAVE HEARD OF SEPSIS

EVERY HOUR SEPSIS GOES UNDIAGNOSED **8%** INCREASE IN MORTALITY RATE

**SEPSIS** COSTS THE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM **\$24B** PER YEAR

ON AVERAGE, THERE ARE **4,383** NEW SEPSIS PATIENTS PER DAY IN U.S. HOSPITALS

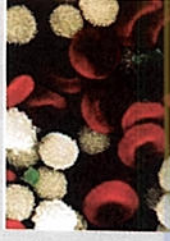
SEPSIS CONTRIBUTES TO ABOUT **50%** HALF OF ALL HOSPITAL DEATHS

28-50% MORTALITY RATE





# CMS SEP-1 Early Management Bundle of Severe Sepsis / Septic Shock

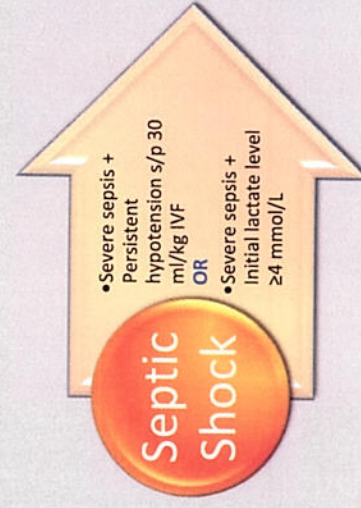
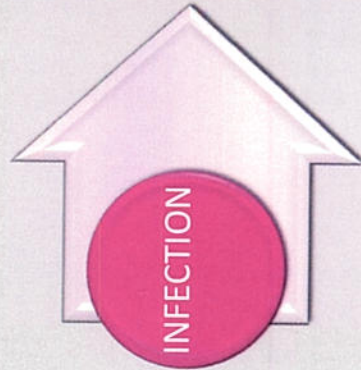


- October, 1, 2015: CMS began requiring hospitals to collect data for the Core Measure SEP-1
- **July 25, 2018: SEP-1 Bundle compliance rates will be publicly released by CMS (1Q 17 through 3Q 17)**
- Top KP RMC / MVMC PI priority: SEP-1 Bundle Rate compliance: **Goal to improve to 75% (CMS 90<sup>th</sup> percentile)**
- Reported as one bundle rate – All or None (no partial credit for completing some of the measure)
- **SEVERE SEPSIS BUNDLE**
  - **SEPTIC SHOCK BUNDLE**
  - Within 3 hours of presentation:**
    - **Initial lactate\*** level measurement
    - **Blood cultures** drawn prior to antibiotics
    - **Broad spectrum IV antibiotics** monotherapy administered
  - Within 6 hours of presentation:**
    - **Repeat lactate** level if initial lactate level >2 mmol/L
- **SEVERE SEPSIS BUNDLE**
  - **SEPTIC SHOCK BUNDLE**
  - Within 3 hours of presentation:**
    - Resuscitation with **30 ml/kg crystalloid IV fluids** for initial hypotension or initial lactate ≥4 mmol/L
  - Within 6 hours of presentation:**
    - **Vasopressor** administration for persistent hypotension in the 1<sup>st</sup> hour after IVF administration consisting of 2 or more consecutive BP readings (SBP <90, MAP <65, ↓ SBP >40)
    - **Repeat Volume Status or Tissue Perfusion Assessment - Complete Focused Exam** consisting of All 5 (vital signs (T P R BP), cardiopulmonary exam, capillary exam, peripheral pulse, and skin exam).

\* 1-hour turnaround from order to result



# Sepsis Disease Continuum



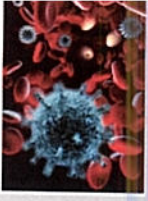
**\*1 or more Organ Dysfunction Criteria**

- SBP  $<90$ , MAP  $<65$ , or SBP  $\downarrow >40$  mmHg
- Acute resp Failure + mech ventilation
- Cr  $>2$  or U.O.  $<0.5$  ml/kg/hr x 2 hrs
- Total Bilirubin  $>2$  mg/dL
- Platelet  $<100K$
- INR  $>1.5$  or aPTT  $>60$  sec
- Lactate  $>2$  mmol/L





# Proposed Sepsis Goals for KP Riverside Medical Center / KP Moreno Valley Medical Center



- Provide the highest quality sepsis care for our KP patients
- Decrease sepsis mortality rate at both KP Riverside Medical Center & KP Moreno Valley Medical Center
- Increase recognition of sepsis to early treatment & survival
- Decrease length of stay & hospital costs
- Close gaps between coding & documentation
- Close gaps in sepsis care
- Improve the CMS Sep-1 Bundle Rate compliance to 75% (proposed regional goal)
- Provide staff / physician education
- Increase alignment by role and team collaboration (ED, Hospitalists, Intensivists, Nursing, & Lab)
- Provide seamless coordination of sepsis care for KP patients





# 1/2017-1/2018 CMS Trended Preliminary Report – KP RIV / KP MV

Trend shows trajectory improvements for both 4Q 2017 and 1Q 2018



KP Riverside Medical Center CMS Sepsis Bundle Trended Data Report 2017

Indicator	2017										10.18				
	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	YE 2017	2017 Avg	10.18
Core SEPI - Early Management Bundle	53.8%	50.0%	53.0%	50.0%	44.4%	54.7%	55.7%	77.0%	35.4%	51.5%	55.2%	63.5%	55.2%	61.2%	73.3%
Severe Sepsis/Septic Shock (Overall Rate)	6	8	7	6	10	6	4	2	7	5	4	4	4	69	4
CFI Group	7	8	10	9	8	11	8	7	4	8	9	7	96	11	
Denominator	13	16	17	15	18	17	12	9	11	13	13	11	165	15	
Mortality Rate Mortality	8.9%	6.2%	12.5%	10.5%	9.6%	8.1%	9.0%	5.0%	6.2%	7.4%	17.9%	10.0%	9.3%	11.9%	20.0%
Number	11	6	14	13	13	10	13	7	8	10	21	11	137	11	
Denominator	123	97	111	119	135	123	145	141	129	155	117	102	1477	55	
ICD10 Coding - ICD10	63%	70%	68%	81%	81%	75%	77%	74%	83%	83%	73%	75%	74%	74%	

KP Moreno Valley Medical Center CMS Sepsis Bundle Trended Data Report 2017

Indicator	2017										10.18				
	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	YE 2017	2017 Avg	10.18
Core SEPI - Early Management Bundle	54.7%	75.5%	50.0%	50.0%	42.9%	50.0%	50.0%	37.5%	53.3%	53.3%	53.3%	53.3%	52.5%	51.2%	55.7%
Severe Sepsis/Septic Shock	6	4	9	7	8	6	2	1	5	1	4	4	48	4	
CFI Group	11	13	14	7	6	9	3	8	3	5	5	7	80	8	
Denominator	17	17	23	14	14	15	5	9	8	6	6	11	128	12	
Mortality Rate Mortality	9.0%	7.9%	6.3%	9.0%	6.8%	13.7%	8.9%	7.9%	3.3%	0.0%	14.3%	7.1%	8.3%	11.9%	6.5%
Number	6	3	4	4	4	7	5	5	2	2	3	2	47	2	
Denominator	61	38	63	41	59	51	56	63	60	25	21	28	556	31	
ICD10 Coding - ICD10	65%	70%	58%	88%	81%	88%	55%	80%	81%	74%	88%	75%	70%	74%	

## KP Riverside Medical Center – YE 2017 = 58.2%

### Top Areas of Opportunity for Improvement:

- Initial lactate (24 fall outs)
- Crystalloid IV fluids (16 fall outs)
- Broad spectrum antibiotics (14 fall outs)
- Blood cultures (6 fall outs)
- Repeat lactate (5 fall outs)

## KP Moreno Valley Medical Center – YE 2017 = 62.5%

### Top Areas of Opportunity for Improvement:

- Initial lactate (17 fall outs)
- Broad spectrum antibiotics (14 fall outs)
- Blood cultures (8 fall outs)
- Repeat lactate (7 fall outs)
- Crystalloid IV fluids (5 fall outs)





# KP Insight Sepsis Report - Lactate Resulted within 1 hour of Order for Sepsis Patients – March 2018

MAR 2018		Amador	Baldwin Park	Bornley	Colusa	Easton	Latrobe	Los Alamos	Moreno Valley	Orland	Panorama City	Riverside	San Diego	South Bay	West Los Angeles	Woodland Hills	SAC REGION	Total
Total Sepsis Cases		178	163	237	268	138	195	75	198	127	152	383	144	139	127	2,603		
Patients Expired		20	16	23	29	11	27	2	21	12	11	38	21	21	8	280		
Percent		11.2	9.8	9.7	10.8	7.9	13.8	2.7	10.7	9.4	7.2	10.5	14.6	15.1	6.3	10.4		
<b>Test Combinations Ordered for Sepsis Discharges while in the ED</b>																		
Blood Culture Only		5	9	9	15	5	6	3	3	4	4	9	5	5	3	85		
Percent		3.3	5.1	4.1	6.0	4.2	4.2	5.4	2.1	3.8	3.6	2.7	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.6		
Lactate and Blood Culture		124	117	179	204	85	115	48	123	76	86	276	110	90	78	1,718		
Percent		81.6	79.1	80.6	81.6	72.0	80.6	35.7	87.9	72.4	78.2	84.1	85.3	83.6	87.8	81.6		
RANK		7	9	8	7	12	8	3	1	11	10	5	4	6	2	50%		
<b>Lactate Resulted within 1 Hour of Order for a Sepsis Discharge at Any Time During Hospital Admission</b>																		
Number		100	83	103	90	85	97	28	62	40	59	176	38	64	66	1,075		
Percent		69.0	47.0	50.7	37.8	76.7	63.0	42.4	37.6	43.0	49.6	57.0	30.4	54.7	63.5	51.5		
RANK		2	9	7	12	1	4	11	13	10	8	5	14	6	3			
<b>Lactate Resulted (while in the ED) within 1 Hour of Order (Sepsis Dx only)</b>																		
Number		93	62	102	88	75	88	25	57	38	52	166	38	60	61	1,009		
Percent		72.7	50.0	55.1	41.1	82.3	72.1	51.0	45.6	48.1	57.1	57.6	34.2	60.6	74.4	56.3		
RANK		2	10	8	13	1	4	9	12	11	7	6	14	5	3			
<b>Average Length of Stay in ED (mean hours) Among Sepsis Cases</b>																		
Hours		6:23	9:37	8:05	14:57	5:18	8:54	7:50	9:24	6:45	6:22	12:01	6:10	6:56	5:12	9:00		
RANK		5	12	9	14	2	10	8	11	6	4	13	3	7	1			

LACTATE RESULTED w/in 1 hr. of ORDER

Sepsis Diagnosis in ED:

Riverside – 57.1% (Ranked 7<sup>th</sup>)

Moreno Valley – 51% (Ranked 9<sup>th</sup>)



KAISER PERMANENTE®



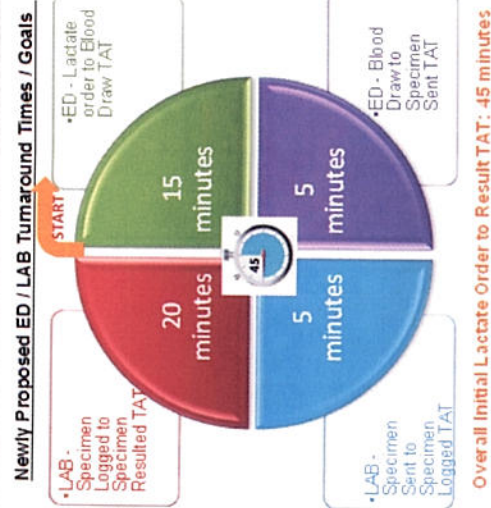
# KP Riverside Medical Center Pilot Project Rolled Out 12/5/2018

Proposed KP Riverside ED / LAB Turnaround Time Goal: Overall TAT Initial Lactate Order to Result: **45 Minutes**

## Initial Lactate Order to Result Turnaround Time Monthly Average January 2018

SEPSIS INITIAL LACTATE RESULTED WITHIN 1 HOUR OF ORDER										
2017					2018					
		Sep		Dec		Jan				
		N	D	%	N	D	%	N	D	%
Overall Compliance Rate - Initial Lactate Resulted within 1 Hour of Order										
		45	33	45.5%	31	40	77.5%	9	17	82.9%
REGIONAL TARGET GOAL				70%			70%			70%
Average TAT (mins) from Initial Lactate Order to Blood Draw										
KP RIVERSIDE MC TARGET GOAL (MINS)		227			124			213		
Initial Lactate drawn by:		15			15			15		
		32			37			17		
		0			3			0		
Average TAT (mins) from Blood Draw to Specimen Sent to Lab										
KP RIVERSIDE MC TARGET GOAL (MINS)		5			5			5		
Average TAT (mins) from Specimen Sent to Accessioned / Logged in Lab										
KP RIVERSIDE MC TARGET GOAL (MINS)		277			81			108		
		5			5			5		
Average TAT (mins) from Specimen Accessioned / Logged in Lab to Resulted										
KP RIVERSIDE MC TARGET GOAL (MINS)		305			250			332		
		20			20			20		
Overall Average TAT (mins) from Initial Lactate Order to Resulted										
KP RIVERSIDE MC TARGET GOAL (MINS)		650			458			569		
		45			45			45		
% Initial Lactate Ordered for Severe Sepsis Patients										
REGIONAL TARGET GOAL		32	36	88.9%	40	40	100.0%	17	17	100.0%
		90%			90%			90%		
Initial Lactate Order / Priority Ordered										
		4			0			0		
Not Ordered		1			0			0		
Routines once		19			1			1		
STAT once		12			39			16		
Reflex to Repeat once										

LACTATE RESULTED w/in 1 hr. of ORDER:  
 Monthly Average showed improvement from baseline of 65 minutes and remained well below regional target of 1 hr. since pilot initiated:  
 12/2017 – 45.8 minutes  
 1/2018 – 56.9 minutes





# **Newly** Proposed Sepsis Alert Workflow Process for KP Moreno Valley MC ED



- Once BPA icon triggers for SIRS criteria in HealthConnect, ED RN will alert ED MD who will decide whether or not to order sepsis lab work up
- For all sepsis lab work up ordered, an overhead internal “Sepsis Alert” is called in the ED at which time MD and available nursing staff will report to the bedside for additional assistance needed
- Once sepsis lab work has been collected, ED RN will initiate Sepsis Alert Lab Requisition Form and place the completed form with the lab specimens into a biohazard bag which will have a SEPSIS sticker placed on the outside of the bag
- ED RN will then hand carry specimens to Lab to be expedited and prioritized as Sepsis labs





# New KP Moreno Valley Medical Center Sepsis Alert Lab Requisition Form / Workflow Process

The new Sepsis Lab Requisition slip will be filled out by the ED nurses on all patients meeting severe sepsis or septic shock criteria. This requisition slip will be included with all sepsis specimens drawn. A **pink Sepsis sticker** will be placed on the outside of the specimen bag to differentiate it from other STAT blood draws which will assist the lab staff in quickly identifying sepsis specimens for expedited processing. Once the sepsis specimens reach the Lab, the phlebotomist will then apply a **colored dot sticker** on all sepsis specimens and announce "Sepsis Alert" before distributing specimens to the appropriate CLS stations for processing. The phlebotomist will then complete the Lab Department section of the requisition slip and fax to tie line 8-258-5739 to Quality Management Department for tracking and monitoring.



Affix Patient Name Label

## EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT

Sepsis Labs ordered in HealthConnect?  Yes  No (Please ensure that lab orders are entered into HealthConnect prior to sending specimen to prevent unnecessary / avoidable delays in lab processing time)

Date / Time of Specimen Collection: \_\_\_\_\_

Date / Time Specimen Sent from ED to Lab: \_\_\_\_\_

Diabetic Patient?  Yes  No (If yes, test for A1C, Lipid, and Microalbumin if urine available)

ED Registered Nurse Name / Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

INSTRUCTION: ED RN please mark check box for all applicable labs and indicate total number of colored specimen tubes drawn before signing lab requisition slip to be sent with specimen to Lab

Drawn by:  RN  Phlebotomist

Ordered Sepsis Labs - STAT	Colored Specimen Tube Top					LAB - Confirm Receipt			Comments
	Blue	Red	Green	Grey	Other	Rec'd	Not Rec'd	Missing	
<input type="checkbox"/> Lactic Acid				1		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Blood Cultures x 2					2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Labs				1		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Total # of Colored Specimen Tubes:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>				

Urine Specimen (Place in Separate Bag)

Urinalysis  
 Urine Culture

## LAB DEPARTMENT

Date / Time Specimen Received in Lab: \_\_\_\_\_

Date / Time Logged / Accessioned: \_\_\_\_\_

Phlebotomist Name / Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

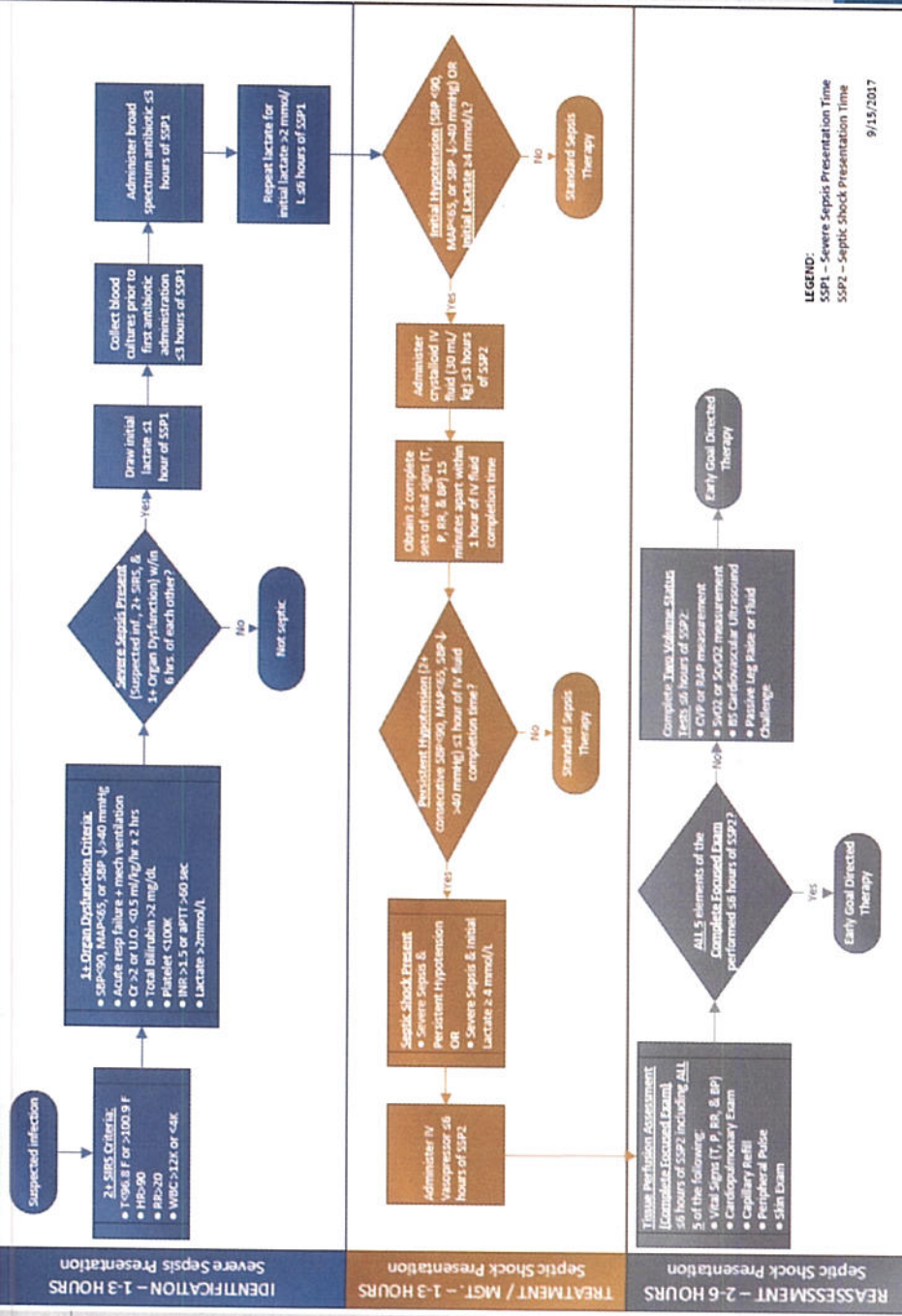




# New Sepsis Algorithm for KP RIV / KP MV – 9/15/2017

## SEVERE SEPSIS / SEPTIC SHOCK EARLY MANAGEMENT ALGORITHM

Kaiser Permanente Riverside Medical Center / Kaiser Permanente Moreno Valley Medical Center







## How Can I Help?



- Follow the newly established Sepsis Alert workflow / TAT goals for sepsis lab specimens
  - Specimen Sent to Log / Accession Time: 5 minutes
  - Log / Accession Time to Result Time: 20 minutes
  - Phlebotomist to complete Lab section of the new Sepsis Lab Requisition Slip and fax to Quality Management at ext. 5739
- Fail Safe Measure
- Round the Clock Involvement and Coverage
- Access to Sepsis Champions in case of issues or questions, call:
  - Niraj Mahajan, MD, Assistant Chief of Internal Medicine, Pulmonologist Sepsis Physician Champion
    - 951-203-6697 (work mobile)
  - Rajiv Choudhary, MD, Hospitalist Sepsis Physician Champion
    - 951-675-8957 (work mobile)
  - Judy Curran, RN, Quality Coordinator, Sepsis Improvement Advisor
    - 951-353-3491 (office)

