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| GeneXpert MRSA NxG Assay Quality Control |
| **Purpose** | This procedure provides instructions for Quality Control procedures required for the Xpert MRSA NxG Assay.  |
| **Policy Statements** | This procedure applies to all employees that work in microbiology. |
| **Sample** | **New Lot/Shipment and Monthly Quality control:*** Microbiologics MRSA/MRSA NxG Control Panel (Cat. No. 8195)
* Positive: Methicillin Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* derived from NCTC 12493
* Negative: *Staphylococcus epidermidis* derived from NCIMB 8853

**Wipe test control (monthly):*** Cepheid single use swab

**Instrument Performance Verification after repairs:*** One known positive and one known negative patient sample OR Positive and Negative External Control swabs
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| Frequency | -Every 30 days-Receipt of new shipments-Receipt of new lots-Drift in results (e.g., increasing/decreasing positivity rates)-Potential contamination (negative control)-After Xpert check or drastic system maintenance -Wipe testing: Monthly  |
| **Special Safety Precautions** | Microbiologists/virologists are subject to occupational risks associated with specimen handling. Refer to the safety policies located in the safety section of the *Microbiology*and *Virology Policy Manual***:**1. [*Biohazard Containment*](https://starnet.childrenshc.org/references/labsop/mcvi/safety/mcvi-3.1-biohazard-containment.pdf)
2. [*Safety in the Microbiology/Virology Laboratory*](https://starnet.childrenshc.org/references/labsop/mcvi/safety/mcvi-3.2-safety-in-the-microbiology-lab.pdf)
* [*Biohazardous Spills*](https://starnet.childrenshc.org/references/labsop/mcvi/safety/mcvi-3.4-biohazardous-spills.pdf)
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| **Materials** |

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| Reagents | Supplies | Equipment |
| * Microbiologics MRSA/MRSA NxG positive controls
* Microbiologics MRSA/MRSA NxG negative controls
* 10% bleach
* 70% ethanol
 | * ESwab collection kit
* Xpert MRSA NxG cartridges
* Xpert MRSA NxG reagent vials
* Transfer pipettes
* Sample racks
* Cartridge transfer tray
* Transfer pipettes

Store kits at 2-28°C. Kits are stable until the expiration date printed on the outer box.  | * Biosafety Hood
* Cepheid GeneXpert Instrument and computer
* Printer
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| **Procedure** | **New Lot/Shipment and Monthly Quality control:**1. Clean hood and supplies: 10% bleach followed by 70% ethanol.
2. Change gloves.
3. Obtain two Sample Reagent vials and test cartridges.
4. Label the vials and cartridges for the positive and negative controls.

NOTE: Set up the positive control first.1. Open the control swab.
2. Insert the swab into the Sample Reagent vial, lift it up (about 2cm from the bottom), and break the shaft off using an absorbent biohazard pad (orange) as a barrier on the top of the tube.
3. Vortex the vial for 10 seconds.
4. Using a sterile transfer pipette transfers all fluid into the cartridge.
5. Change gloves in-between processing of controls AND before moving to the instrument.
6. Run cartridges as patient samples. (see Xpert MRSA NxG Assay procedure)

NOTE: * + Under the “Test Type” field select “Positive Control 1” or “Negative Control 1”.
	+ Rotate through modules.
1. Clean hood with 10% bleach followed by 70% ethanol.
2. Document QC in the GeneXpert Assay binder.

NOTE: Before reporting patient results, all controls must yield valid results.NOTE: rotate modules for QC testing**Wipe Test Control (contamination check):**1. Using a swab from an ESwab Specimen Collection Kit, dip the swab in transport media and swab the processing hood surface, counter around the GeneXpert instrument (including the keyboard, mouse, and scanner), and door handles on the instrument.
2. Break swab off into the ESwab tube using an absorbent biohazard pad (orange) as a barrier on the top of the tube.
3. Process and run as a patient sample.
4. Document testing in the GeneXpert QC binder.

**NOTE:** In the event of positive result notify the tech specialist, decontaminate and re-test.  |
| **Interpretation and Documentation** | 1. Click on **View Results** on the top drop-down menu bar and select **View Test**.
2. Review reports for results of INVALID, ERROR, NO RESULT and repeat testing if necessary.

**Valid QC Results:*** Positive: MRSA detected
* Negative: MRSA not detected

**Desired Results for Wipe Test Control:*** Negative: MRSA not detected

**Reasons to retest:**1. An **INVALID** result. This may indicate:
	1. The sample was inadequate.
	2. The sample was not properly processed.
	3. PCR was inhibited.
2. An **ERROR** result. This may indicate:
	1. The reaction tube was filled improperly.
	2. A reagent probe integrity problem was detected.
	3. The maximum pressure limit was exceeded.
	4. A valve positioning error was detected.
3. **NO RESULT**:
	1. This result indicated that insufficient data were collected. (e.g. test stopped while in progress or power failure occurred.

**NOTE:** Record any failures, errors and repeat testing in the “GeneXpert Maintenance and Problem Logs” binder.**NOTE:** If there is a QC failure, document observation and correction action. Report QC problems that cannot be resolved to the tech specialist. For repeated failures contact Cepheid Technical Support, the Technical Specialist and Technical Director. Do not report patient results until problem is resolved.**NOTE:** If Wipe Test Control results are positive, notify the Technical Specialist, decontaminate the space, recollect a swab and retest. Upon secondary failure discuss expanded testing with the Technical specialist  |
| **References** | 1. Xpert MRSA NxG Package Insert, 301-4055 Rev. A. Cepheid; 2016.
2. Instructions for use: Helix Elite Molecular Standards. Rev A. St. Cloud, MN: Microbiologics; 2016.
3. CAP Microbiology Checklist, College of American Pathologists, 325 Wakegan Road, Northfield, IL 60093-2750, 08/17/2016.
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| **Historical Record** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Version** | **Written/Revised by:** | **Effective Date:** | **Summary of Revisions** |
| 1 | Julie Laramie | 12.27.2018 | Initial Version |
| 2 | Julie Laramie | 6.22.2020 | Changed wipe testing using swab and NFW to ESwab collection kit  |
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| **Archived by:** |  | **Archived Date:** |  |