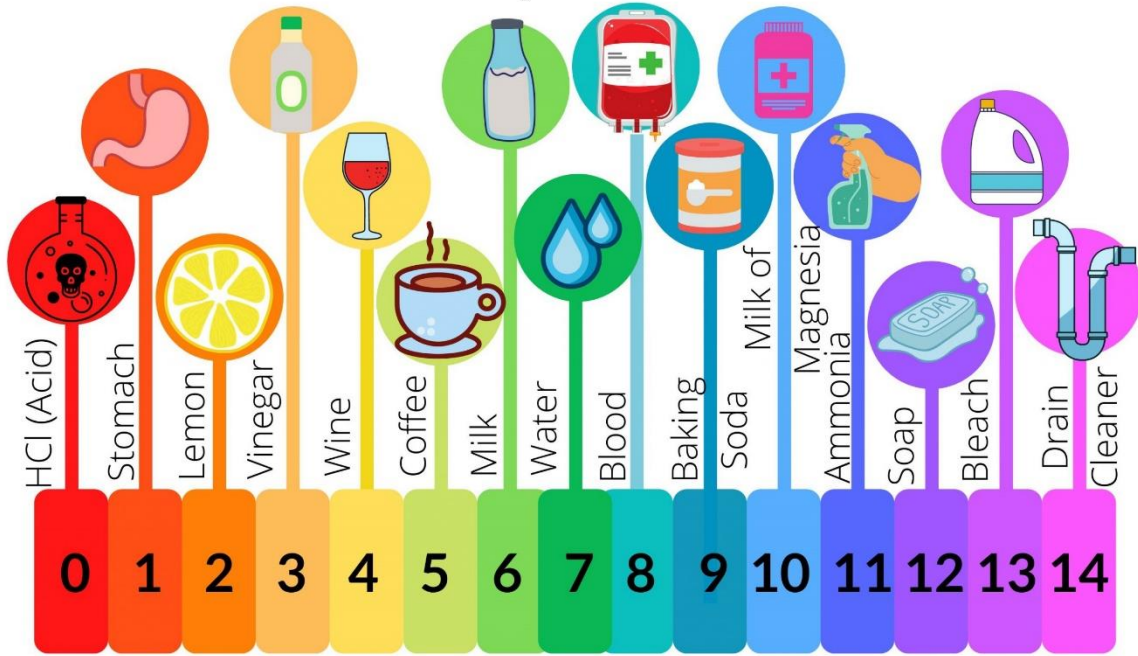


The pH Scale



$$\text{pH} = -\log [\text{H}^+]$$